

Economy

Orissa comprises of 4.74% of India's landmass and 36.80 million people (2001 Census), accounts for 3.58% of the population of the country. Nearly 85% of its population live in rural areas and depend mostly on agriculture for their livelihood. The state has abundant mineral resources including precious and semi-precious stones. It has also plentiful water resources. The total cultivable land is nearly 65.59 lakh hectares. The state can be divided into ten agro-climatic zones on the basis of soil, weather and other relevant characteristics. Its land can be classified into three categories namely low, medium and up-lands.

The decennial growth rate of population of Orissa during 1991-2001 was 16.25% as against 20.06% in the previous decade. As per 2001 census the total workers in the state account for 142.76 lakh which is 38.79% of the total population of the state. Out of the total workers, main workers accounted for 67.2%. In the category of main workers, cultivators and agricultural labourers accounted to be 57.7%.

The Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at constant prices (1999-00) of Orissa has increased from Rs. 42,527.07 crore in 1999-00 to Rs. 63,774.71 crore in 2006-07 as per quick estimate. It shows an annual compound growth rate of 5.96 percent over the period. The Gross Fixed Capital Formation for the public sector by Industry of use and type of assets of Orissa at current prices has increased from Rs. 5476 crore in 1999-00 to Rs. 7586 crore during 2004-05 (6.73% compound growth rate). Agriculture and Allied sectors contributed about 26% to NSDP at 1999-00 prices.

The state has vast scope for development of fisheries sector and allied activities. The total fish production in the state was 3.42 lakh tonne in 2005-06 of which the marine fish accounted for 37.5%, brackish water fish 6.6% and fresh water fish 55.9%. Export of fish to other states and countries was 890.2 thousand MT during 2005-06. The production of milk during 2006-07 was 14.31 lakh tonne. The revenue receipts from forest produce were Rs. 60.2 crore in 2005-06 against Rs. 65 crore in 2004-05.

From all sources about 2120 MW of power was available against the estimated average demand of 1760 MW. The state's share in installed capacity in the state sector was 2814.88 MW in 2006-07 which includes hydro 1938.88 MW and thermal 880.00 MW. Out of the 46989 inhabited villages in the state, 38,044 villages have been electrified by 2005-06.

During 2005-06, 216.85 lakh MT of cargo was exported through paradeep port. Similarly 114.24 lakh MT of goods were imported in 2005-06 as against 84.38 lakh MT in 2004-05.

During 2006-07, about 1614.45 lakh tones of minerals valued at Rs. 7629.63 crore were produced showing an increase of 15.6% of production against previous year. Out of them 162 lakh tones of minerals / ores has been exported. During this period 4556 Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises went into production with total investment of Rs.271.14 crore and 20839 persons were provided employment opportunities.

ECONOMICS OF THE STATE (Year-2000)		
Contribution to the different sectors to GNP (Gross National Product) in Million		
Primary sector	143407.2	
Secondary sector	67535	
Tertiary sector	49036.7	
Total	259978.9	
Export Potential in Million Rupees		
Gross Export	26614.68	
Gross Import	NA	
Fish Production in Million Rupees		
Inland Fish Production	26614.68	
Marine Fish Production	121.09	
Socio Economic Activities (Labour % and Contribution to GNP in %)		
	Labour in %	GNP in %
Cultivation	38.7	NA
Agricultural	25.1	NA
Livestock/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting/Plantation	1.6	17.59
Mining & Quarrying	0.8	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Household Ind.	2.7	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Non-Household Ind.	3.1	NA
Construction	0.8	44.51
Trade & Commerce	4.7	0.3
Transport,Storage & Communications	1.5	9.55
Other Services	8.3	27.41
Poverty		
Household below Poverty Line	NA	
No. of Poor	17325666	
Employed	798000	
Unemployed	968000	
Child Labour	NA	

Source - Economic Survey

N.B. :- The Given Socio Economic Activities datas are upto 1991 Census. And the given data of Inland Fish Production is the total Fish Production.

ECONOMICS (Year-2001)		
Contribution to the different sectors to GNP (Gross National Product) in Million		
Primary sector	133849.3	
Secondary sector	68472.2	
Tertiary sector	523957	
Total	726278.5	
Export Potential in Million Rupees		
Gross Export	8952.67	
Gross Import	NA	
Fish Production in Million Rupees		
Inland Fish Production	168.06	
Marine Fish Production	281.95	
Socio Economic Activities (Labour % and Contribution to GNP in %)		
	Labour in %	GNP in %
Cultivation	38.7	NA
Agricultural	25.1	NA
Livestock/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting/Plantation	1.6	17.59
Mining & Quarrying	0.8	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Household Ind.	2.7	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Non-Household Ind.	3.1	NA
Construction	0.8	44.51
Trade & Commerce	1.5	9.55
Transport,Storage & Communications	1.5	9.55
Other Services	8.3	27.41
Poverty		
Household below Poverty Line	NA	
No. of Poor	17325666	
Employed	806000	
Unemployed	906000	
Child Labour	378000	

Source - Economic Survey

N.B.:- The Given Socio Economic Activities datas are upto 1991 Census.

ECONOMICS (Year-2002)		
Contribution to the different sectors to GNP (Gross National Product) in Million		
Primary sector	151450.1	
Secondary sector	57121.7	
Tertiary sector	63185.1	
Total	271756.9	
Export Potential in Million Rupees		
Gross Export	29161.8	
Gross Import	NA	
Fish Production in Million Rupees		
Inland Fish Production	174.38	
Marine Fish Production	115.01	
Socio Economic Activities (Labour % and Contribution to GNP in %)		
	Labour in %	GNP in %
Cultivation	24.1	NA
Agricultural	14.7	NA
Livestock/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting/Plantation	NA	NA
Mining & Quarrying	NA	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Household Ind.	2.8	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Non-Household Ind.	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA
Trade & Commerce	NA	NA
Transport,Storage & Communications	NA	NA
Other Services	25.6	
Poverty		
Household below Poverty Line	NA	
No. of Poor	NA	
Employed	NA	
Unemployed	762000	
Child Labour	NA	

Source - Economic Survey

N.B.:- The Given Socio Economic Activities datas are upto 1991 Census.

ECONOMICS (Year-2003)		
Contribution to the different sectors to GNP (Gross National Product) in Million		
Primary sector	157539	
Secondary sector	54990.8	
Tertiary sector	67700.4	
Total	280230.2	
Export Potential in Million Rupees		
Gross Export	40456.9	
Gross Import	NA	
Fish Production in Million Rupees		
Inland Fish Production	190.07	
Marine Fish Production	116.88	
Socio Economic Activities (Labour % and Contribution to GNP in %)		
	Labour in %	GNP in %
Cultivation	24.1	NA
Agricultural	14.7	NA
Livestock/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting/Plantation	NA	NA
Mining & Quarrying	NA	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Household Ind.	2.8	NA
Manufacturing/Processing/Servicing/Repairs in Non-Household Ind.	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA
Trade & Commerce	NA	NA
Transport,Storage & Communications	NA	NA
Other Services	25.6	NA
Poverty		
Household below Poverty Line	NA	
No. of Poor	NA	
Employed	NA	
Unemployed	738000	
Child Labour	NA	

Source - Economic Survey

N.B.:- The Given Socio Economic Activities datas are upto 1991 Census.